## National Tracking Poll

| Topline Report | Project: 160812 <br> N Size: 2001 Registered Voters <br> Margin of Error: $\pm \mathbf{2 \%}$ <br> September 01-02, 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Question | Response | Frequency | Percentage |
| P1 | Now, generally speaking, would you say that things in the country are going in the right direction, or have they pretty seriously gotten off on the wrong track? |  |  |
|  | Right Direction Wrong Track | $\begin{array}{r} 530 \\ 1471 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \% \\ & 74 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| P2NET | Do you approve or disapprove of the job Barack Obama is doing as President? |  |  |
|  | Approve Disapprove Don't Know / No Opinion | $\begin{array}{r} 911 \\ 1014 \\ 76 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ 51 \% \\ 4 \% \end{array}$ |
| P2 | Do you approve or disapprove of the job Barack Obama is doing as President? |  |  |
|  | Strongly Approve Somewhat Approve Somewhat Disapprove Strongly Disapprove Don't Know / No Opinion | $\begin{array}{r} 446 \\ 465 \\ 299 \\ 715 \\ 76 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ 23 \% \\ 15 \% \\ 36 \% \\ 4 \% \end{array}$ |
| P3 | Now, thinking about your vote, what would you say is the top set of issues on your mind when you cast your vote for federal offices such as U.S. Senate or Congress? |  |  |
|  | Economic Issues Security Issues Health Care Issues Senior's Issues Women's Issues Education Issues Energy Issues Other | $\begin{array}{r} 704 \\ 425 \\ 238 \\ 278 \\ 75 \\ 127 \\ 83 \\ 72 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ 21 \% \\ 12 \% \\ 14 \% \\ 4 \% \\ 6 \% \\ 4 \% \\ 4 \% \end{array}$ |
| VX1_1 | To the best of your knowledge are each of the following statements true or false? 22\% of the world's prisoners are in the United States |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 933 \\ 211 \\ 857 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ 11 \% \\ 43 \% \end{array}$ |


| Question | Response | Frequency | Percentage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| VX1_2 | To the best of your knowledge are each of the following statements true or false? One in every 100 Americans is currently in prison |  |  |
|  | True | 734 | 37\% |
|  | False | 392 | 20\% |
|  | Don't Know / No Opinion | 875 | 44\% |
| VX1_3 | To the best of your knowledge are each of the following statements true or false? Five percent of all African Americans are in prison or jail |  |  |
|  | True | 819 | 41\% |
|  | False | 355 | 18\% |
|  | Don't Know / No Opinion | 827 | $41 \%$ |
| VX1_4 | To the best of your knowledge are each of the following statements true or false? The United States only has prisons run by the government. It does not have any private sector prisons |  |  |
|  | True | 364 | 18\% |
|  | False | 985 | 49\% |
|  | Don't Know / No Opinion | 652 | 33\% |
| VX1_5 | To the best of your knowledge are each of the following statements true or false? Nearly half of all prisoners in the United States are incarcerated for drug offenses |  |  |
|  | True | 1217 | 61\% |
|  | False | 203 | 10\% |
|  | Don't Know / No Opinion |  | 29\% |
| VX1_6 | To the best of your knowledge are each of the following statements true or false? Since 1990, $60 \%$ of the growth in state prison populations has come from violent offenders |  |  |
|  | True | 680 | $34 \%$ |
|  | False | 573 | 29\% |
|  | Don't Know / No Opinion |  | 37\% |
| VX1_7 | To the best of your knowledge are each of the following statements true or false? The national rate of violent crime has decreased 49\% since 1991 |  |  |
|  | True | 505 | 25\% |
|  | False | 827 | 41\% |
|  | Don't Know / No Opinion | 669 | $33 \%$ |
| VX2 | Do you think there are too many people in prison in the United States, not enough people in prison, or is the number of people in prison about right? |  |  |
|  | Too many | 1020 | 51\% |
|  | Not enough | 376 | 19\% |
|  | Number of people about right | 166 | 8\% |
|  |  | 438 | 22\% |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Question \& Response \& Frequency \& Percentage <br>
\hline VX3 \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Which comes closer to your point of view?} <br>
\hline \& One out of every 100 American adults is in prison. That's too many, and it costs too much. There are more effective, less expensive alternatives to prison for non-violent offenders and expanding those alternatives is the best way to reduce the crime rate. People who commit crimes belong behind bars, end of story. It may cost a lot of money to run prisons, but it would cost society more in the long run if more criminals were on the street. Don't Know / No Opinion \& 1049
699

253 \& $52 \%$

$35 \%$

$13 \%$ <br>
\hline VX4_1 \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Do you support or oppose reducing the prison time for each of the following groups? People who committed a non-violent crime and have a low risk of committing another crime} <br>
\hline \& Strongly support
Somewhat support
Somewhat oppose
Strongly oppose

Don't Know / No opinion \& $$
\begin{gathered}
795 \\
762 \\
175 \\
108 \\
161
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
40 \% \\
38 \% \\
9 \% \\
5 \% \\
8 \%
\end{array}
$$
\] <br>

\hline VX4_2 \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Do you support or oppose reducing the prison time for each of the following groups? People who committed a non-violent crime and have a high risk of committing another crime} <br>
\hline \& Strongly support
Somewhat support
Somewhat oppose
Strongly oppose

Don't Know / No opinion \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 156 \\
& 481 \\
& 659 \\
& 522 \\
& 184
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
8 \% \\
24 \% \\
33 \% \\
26 \% \\
9 \%
\end{array}
$$
\] <br>

\hline VX4_3 \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Do you support or oppose reducing the prison time for each of the following groups? People who committed a violent crime and have a low risk of committing another crime} <br>
\hline \& Strongly support
Somewhat support
Somewhat oppose
Strongly oppose

Don't Know / No opinion \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 206 \\
& 389 \\
& 569 \\
& 648 \\
& 189
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
10 \% \\
19 \% \\
28 \% \\
32 \% \\
9 \%
\end{array}
$$
\] <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

| Question | Response | Frequency | Percentage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| VX4_4 | Do you support or oppose reducing the prison time for each of the following groups? People who committed a violent crime and have a high risk of committing another crime |  |  |
|  | Strongly support Somewhat support Somewhat oppose Strongly oppose Don't Know / No opinion | $\begin{array}{r} 343 \\ 190 \\ 139 \\ 1147 \\ 181 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ 10 \% \\ 7 \% \\ 57 \% \\ 9 \% \end{array}$ |
| VX5_4NET | Which of the following are acceptable reasons to reduce the prison sentence for a non-violent drug offender? Please check all that apply. To keep room for violent offenders in prisons |  |  |
|  | Selected <br> Not Selected | $\begin{array}{r} 1107 \\ 894 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \% \\ & 45 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| VX5_5NET | Which of the following are acceptable reasons to reduce the prison sentence for a non-violent drug offender? Please check all that apply. To re-invest in alternatives to prison |  |  |
|  | Selected <br> Not Selected | $\begin{gathered} 866 \\ 1135 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \% \\ & 57 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| VX5_6NET | Which of the following are acceptable reasons to reduce the prison sentence for a non-violent drug offender? Please check all that apply. For good behavior |  |  |
|  | Selected <br> Not Selected | $\begin{array}{r} 1235 \\ 766 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \% \\ & 38 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| VX5_7NET | Which of the following are acceptable reasons to reduce the prison sentence for a non-violent drug offender? Please check all that apply. To close budget deficits |  |  |
|  | Selected Not Selected | $\begin{array}{r} 398 \\ 1603 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \% \\ & 80 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| VX5_8NET | Which of the following are acceptable reasons to reduce the prison sentence for a non-violent drug offender? Please check all that apply. For age or illness |  |  |
|  | Selected <br> Not Selected | $\begin{array}{r} 856 \\ 1145 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \% \\ & 57 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| VX5_9NET | Which of the following are acceptable reasons to reduce the prison sentence for a non-violent drug offender? Please check all that apply. Other (Please Specify) |  |  |
|  | Selected <br> Not Selected | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 1929 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \% \\ 96 \% \end{array}$ |


| Question | Response | Frequency | Percentage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| VX6_1 | Do you support or oppose each of the following policies? Removing mandatory minimums for non-violent drug offenders |  |  |
|  | Strongly support | 587 | 29\% |
|  | Somewhat support | 618 | 31\% |
|  | Somewhat oppose | 373 | 19\% |
|  | Strongly oppose | 192 | 10\% |
|  | Don't Know / No Opinion | 231 | 12\% |
| VX6_2 | Do you support or oppose each of the following policies? Letting non-violent offenders out early for good behavior |  |  |
|  | Strongly support | 596 | 30\% |
|  | Somewhat support | 893 | 45\% |
|  | Somewhat oppose | 236 | 12\% |
|  | Strongly oppose | 116 | 6\% |
|  | Don't Know / No Opinion | 161 | 8\% |
| VX6_3 | Do you support or oppose each of the following policies? Reducing sentences for drug offenses |  |  |
|  | Strongly support | 461 | 23\% |
|  | Somewhat support | 632 | 32\% |
|  | Somewhat oppose | 437 | 22\% |
|  | Strongly oppose | 283 | 14\% |
|  | Don't Know / No Opinion | 189 | 9\% |
| VX6_4 | Do you support or oppose each of the following policies? Reducing sentences for crimes in general |  |  |
|  | Strongly support | 154 | 8\% |
|  | Somewhat support | 313 | 16\% |
|  | Somewhat oppose | 644 | 32\% |
|  | Strongly oppose | 669 | $33 \%$ |
|  | Don't Know / No Opinion | 221 | 11\% |
| VX6_5 | Do you support or oppose each of the following policies? Not sentencing minors to prison |  |  |
|  | Strongly support | 347 | 17\% |
|  | Somewhat support | 539 | 27\% |
|  | Somewhat oppose | 606 | 30\% |
|  | Strongly oppose | 306 | 15\% |
|  | Don't Know / No Opinion | 203 | 10\% |


| Question | Response | Frequency | Percentage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| VX6_6 | Do you support or oppose each of the following policies? Sending non-violent drug offenders to out-patient programs focused on rehabilitation instead of prison |  |  |
|  | Strongly support Somewhat support Somewhat oppose Strongly oppose Don't Know / No Opinion | $\begin{gathered} 803 \\ 774 \\ 160 \\ 112 \\ 153 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ 39 \% \\ 8 \% \\ 6 \% \\ 8 \% \end{array}$ |
| VX6_7 | Do you support or oppose each of the following policies? A national law decriminalizing marijuana |  |  |
|  | Strongly support Somewhat support Somewhat oppose Strongly oppose Don't Know / No Opinion | $\begin{aligned} & 771 \\ & 420 \\ & 256 \\ & 322 \\ & 232 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ 21 \% \\ 13 \% \\ 16 \% \\ 12 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| VX6_8 | Do you support or oppose each of the following policies? Sentencing more offenders to probation and community service instead of prison |  |  |
|  | Strongly support Somewhat support Somewhat oppose Strongly oppose Don't Know / No Opinion | $\begin{gathered} 493 \\ 780 \\ 333 \\ 202 \\ 193 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ 39 \% \\ 17 \% \\ 10 \% \\ 10 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| VX7 | Who do you trust most to handle the operations of prison facilities? |  |  |
|  | Federal government State governments Local governments Private companies Don't Know / No Opinion | $\begin{aligned} & 460 \\ & 585 \\ & 250 \\ & 169 \\ & 538 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ 29 \% \\ 13 \% \\ 8 \% \\ 27 \% \end{array}$ |
| VX8 | Do you support or oppose allowing private companies to operate prisons? |  |  |
|  | Strongly support Somewhat support Somewhat oppose Strongly oppose <br> Don't Know / No Opinion | $\begin{array}{r} 198 \\ 542 \\ 366 \\ 471 \\ 424 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ 27 \% \\ 18 \% \\ 24 \% \\ 21 \% \end{gathered}$ |

Note: Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated for registered voters with demographic post-stratification weights applied.

## Respondent Demographics Summary

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

| Demographic | Group | Frequency | Percentage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| xdemAll | Registered Voters | 2001 | 100\% |
| xdemGender | Gender: Male Gender: Female $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 933 \\ 1068 \\ 2001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \% \\ & 53 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| age5 | Age: 18-29 <br> Age: 30-44 <br> Age: 45-54 <br> Age: 55-64 <br> Age: 65+ <br> $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 310 \\ 509 \\ 416 \\ 339 \\ 427 \\ 2001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \% \\ & 25 \% \\ & 21 \% \\ & 17 \% \\ & 21 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| xpid3 | PID: Dem (no lean) <br> PID: Ind (no lean) <br> PID: Rep (no lean) | $\begin{array}{r} 706 \\ 650 \\ 646 \\ 2001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \% \\ & 32 \% \\ & 32 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| xpidGender | PID/Gender: Dem Men PID/Gender: Dem Women PID/Gender: Ind Men PID/Gender: Ind Women PID/Gender: Rep Men PID/Gender: Rep Women | $\begin{array}{r} 326 \\ 379 \\ 292 \\ 358 \\ 315 \\ 330 \\ 2001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \% \\ & 19 \% \\ & 15 \% \\ & 18 \% \\ & 16 \% \\ & 17 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| xdemTea | Tea Party: Supporter Tea Party: Not Supporter $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 577 \\ 1408 \\ 1985 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \% \\ & 70 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| xdemIdeo3 | Ideo: Liberal (1-3) <br> Ideo: Moderate (4) <br> Ideo: Conservative (5-7) <br> $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 583 \\ 513 \\ 679 \\ 1776 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \% \\ & 26 \% \\ & 34 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| xeduc3 | Educ: < College <br> Educ: Bachelors degree <br> Educ: Post-grad <br> N | $\begin{array}{r} 1315 \\ 444 \\ 241 \\ 2001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66 \% \\ 22 \% \\ 12 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| xdemInc3 | Income: Under 50k Income: 50k-100k Income: 100k+ $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1199 \\ 582 \\ 220 \\ 2001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 60 \% \\ 29 \% \\ 11 \% \end{array}$ |

## Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

| Demographic | Group | Frequency | Percentage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| xdemWhite | Ethnicity: White | 1630 | $81 \%$ |
| xdemHispBin | Ethnicity: Hispanic | 179 | 9\% |
| demBlackBin | Ethnicity: Afr. Am. | 257 | 13\% |
| demRaceOther | Ethnicity: Other | 114 | 6\% |
| xrelNet | Relig: Protestant <br> Relig: Roman Catholic Relig: Ath./Agn./None Relig: Something Else $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 522 \\ 383 \\ 494 \\ 337 \\ 1735 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ 19 \% \\ 25 \% \\ 17 \% \end{array}$ |
| xreligion1 | Relig: Jewish | 51 | $3 \%$ |
| xreligion2 | Relig: Evangelical Relig: Non-Evang. Catholics | $\begin{array}{r} 626 \\ 542 \\ 1168 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ 27 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| xreligion3 | Relig: All Christian Relig: All Non-Christian $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1168 \\ 830 \\ 1998 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \% \\ 41 \% \end{array}$ |
| xdemUsr | Community: Urban Community: Suburban Community: Rural $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 509 \\ 908 \\ 584 \\ 2001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \% \\ & 45 \% \\ & 29 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| xdemEmploy | Employ: Private Sector <br> Employ: Government Employ: Self-Employed Employ: Homemaker Employ: Student Employ: Retired Employ: Unemployed Employ: Other | $\begin{array}{r} 626 \\ 105 \\ 180 \\ 155 \\ 59 \\ 494 \\ 237 \\ 145 \\ 2001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ 5 \% \\ 9 \% \\ 8 \% \\ 3 \% \\ 25 \% \\ 12 \% \\ 7 \% \end{array}$ |
| xdemJobStatus | Job Type: White-collar Job Type: Blue-collar Job Type: Don't Know | $\begin{array}{r} 719 \\ 868 \\ 414 \\ 2001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ 43 \% \\ 21 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| xdemMilHH1 | Military HH: Yes <br> Military HH: No <br> N | $\begin{array}{r} 407 \\ 1594 \\ 2001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \% \\ & 80 \% \end{aligned}$ |

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

| Demographic | Group | Frequency | Percentage |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| xnr1 | RD/WT: Right Direction | 530 | $26 \%$ |
|  | RD/WT: Wrong Track | 1471 | $74 \%$ |
|  | N | 2001 |  |
| xnr2Bin | Obama Job: Approve | 911 | $46 \%$ |
|  | Obama Job: Disapprove | 1014 | $51 \%$ |
|  | N | 1925 |  |
| xnr3 | \#1 Issue: Economy | 704 | $35 \%$ |
|  | \#1 Issue: Security | 425 | $21 \%$ |
|  | \#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security | 238 | $12 \%$ |
|  | \#1 Issue: Women's Issues | 278 | $14 \%$ |
|  | \#1 Issue: Education | 127 | $4 \%$ |
|  | \#1 Issue: Energy | 83 | $6 \%$ |
|  | \#1 Issue: Other | 72 | $4 \%$ |
|  |  | $N$ | 2001 |

Note: Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated with demographic post-stratification weights applied.

